#### Unit 5 Lesson 31: How Does the 1<sup>st</sup> Amendment Protect Freedom of Assembly, Petition, and Association?

#### What is the importance of the rights to assembly, petition, and association?

•The people's freedom to assemble & petition the gov't enhances the 1<sup>St</sup> A's protection of our rights.

•Freedom of Association is a related right recognized by the courts...we are free to associate with others who share our \_\_\_\_\_\_ i.e. political, church, professional, social, & community groups/clubs/associations/organizations.

#### Why were the rights of assembly and petition important to the Founders?

•Assembly & Petition were \_\_\_\_\_ law fundamental rights (English Law) beginning with the 1215

## How have the rights of assembly and petition been used?

•1790's 1<sup>st</sup> Congress petitioned for back pay & benefits for American \_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers and their survivors.

•1830's petitions for ending \_\_\_\_\_\_ in D.C. •Petition was key to expanding right to \_\_\_\_\_\_

## What limitations may be placed on the right of assembly?

•The gov't is responsible for demonstrations to be "\_\_\_\_\_" & not endanger community safety or unreasonably inconvenience the \_\_\_\_\_\_.

Critical Thinking pg. 167 Think-Pair-Share each of the 7 scenarios re: limiting freedom of assembly. Examining the Issues: discuss your answers for the 3 questions for each of the 7 scenarios.

\* class discussion\*

## What limitations has the Supreme Court placed on freedom of assembly?

S.C. "tests":

1.Limit must protect a gov't interest & not intended to free speech or assembly.

2.Limits must be applied in a \_\_\_\_\_\_ manner. No limits on certain groups (arbitrary limits) The right of assembly extends to meetings held in \_\_\_\_\_\_ forums I.e. streets, parks, and sidewalks

#### How is the right of association protected?

•The right is \_\_\_\_\_\_ by 1<sup>st</sup> Amendment rights (speech & \_\_\_\_\_\_) & the gov't should not interfere w/ your right to join others.

Using the website <a href="http://www.oyez.org/">http://www.oyez.org/</a>, write a brief explanation of why the case is of significant.

NAACP v Alabama (1958)-

Barenblatt v. U.S. (1959)-

Boy Scouts of Am. V. Dale (2000)-

# In-Class Group Activity...Critical Thinking pg. 169

Board of Westside Schools v. Mergens (1990)

Use the space to the right to jot down your group argument(s) or notes for questions 1 through 4.

